

AMENDMENT

In the Claims:

The present amendment amends claims 113, 116-127, 133, 136, 147, 149-152, 158-162, 172, 181, 198, 203-206, 208, 217 and 218; cancels claims 182 and 183; and adds claims 219-226. According to 37 C.F.R. § 1.121(c), after entry of the present amendment, the following claims are in the case:

1.-109. (canceled)

110. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.

111. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid consisting of a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45, a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47 or a nucleic acid that encodes the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

112. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 110, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence from position 115 to position 1327 of SEQ ID NO:1.

113. (Currently Amended) A An isolated fragment of the isolated nucleic acid of claim 111, wherein said fragment encodes at least 16 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, at least 20

contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:45, at least 20 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:47 or at least 125 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:50.

114.-115. (Canceled)

116. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 113, wherein said fragment encodes at least 25 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

117. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 116, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 30 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

118. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 117, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 40 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

119. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 118, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 50 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

120. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 119, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 60 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

121. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 120, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 70 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

122. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 121, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 80 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

123. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 122, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 90 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

124. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim 123, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 100 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

125. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim ~~124~~ 113, wherein said fragment encodes at least 125 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

126. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim ~~125~~ 113, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 150 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

127. (Currently Amended) The isolated fragment of claim ~~126~~ 113, wherein said fragment encodes at least about 200 contiguous amino acids of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

128. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

129. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.

130. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.

131. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.

132. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 128, comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

133. (Currently Amended) ~~An~~ The isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising the fragment of claim 113 and operatively linked to a promoter, wherein said fragment is operatively positioned under the control of a said promoter.

134. (Previously Presented) A vector comprising the fragment of claim 113.

135. (Previously Presented) The vector of claim 134, comprised within a recombinant host cell.

136. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising encoding a fusion protein, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises the fragment of claim 113 and a distinct, selected second nucleic acid coding region that encodes a distinct, selected peptide or protein sequence, wherein said fragment is operatively attached to said distinct, selected nucleic acid coding region so that said fragment and said distinct, selected nucleic acid coding region encode a and wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule encodes said fusion protein.

137. (Previously Presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein having the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation and wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of:

the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48 under conditions of high stringency comprising hybridization in 50% formamide, 5× Denhardts' solution, 5× SSC, 25 mM sodium phosphate, 0.1% SDS and 100 µg/ml of denatured salmon sperm

DNA at 42°C for 16 h followed by 1h sequential washes with 0.1× SSC, 0.1% SDS solution at 60°C.

138. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 21 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

139. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 138, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 30 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

140. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 139, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 40 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

141. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 140, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and

wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 50 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

142. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 141, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 60 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

143. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 142, wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and wherein the nucleic acid sequence of the isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence of at least 72 contiguous nucleotides present in SEQ ID NO:3, SEQ ID NO:43 or SEQ ID NO:48.

144. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.

145. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.

146. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137, wherein the nucleic acid molecule has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

147. (Currently Amended) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 137 219, wherein the nucleic acid molecule is up to about 10,000 basepairs in length.

148. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 147, wherein the nucleic acid molecule is up to about 5,000 basepairs in length.

149. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein having the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation.

150. (Currently Amended) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 149, wherein the encoded polypeptide exhibits between 91% and about 95% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

151. (Currently Amended) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 150 149, wherein the encoded polypeptide exhibits between 96% and about 99% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, or SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

152. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising:

- (a) a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein ~~exhibits at least 90% identity to~~ has the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

153. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence encodes a polypeptide having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.

154. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said second nucleic acid sequence encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

155. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 154, wherein said second nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

156. (Previously Presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 152, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5 and wherein said second nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

157. (Previously Presented) One or more expression units comprising:

- (a) a first expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence as defined in claim 137 or claim 149.

158. (Currently Amended) The one or more isolated expression units of claim 218, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 18 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

159. (Currently Amended) The one or more isolated expression units of claim 158, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

160. (Currently Amended) The one or more isolated expression units of claim 159, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex

that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

161. (Currently Amended) The one or more isolated expression units of claim 160, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 and comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6.

162. (Currently Amended) The one or more isolated expression units of claim 161, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.

163. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a polypeptide that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:6.

164. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least 16 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, of at least 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:45, of at least 20 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:47 or of at least 125 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:50.

165.-166. (Canceled)

167. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 164, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 50 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

168. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 167, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that comprises a contiguous sequence of at least about 100 amino acids from SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45 or SEQ ID NO:47.

169. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.

170. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.

171. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.

172. (Currently Amended) The one or more expression units of claim 168 164, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 137 and that has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

173. (Canceled)

174. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.

175. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.

176. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 168, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

177. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein as defined in claim 149 and that exhibits between 91% and about 95% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

178. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.

179. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said first and said second expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.

180. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 157, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised within a recombinant host cell.

181. (Currently Amended) One or more expression units comprising:

- (a) a first isolated expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of

SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence comprises the nucleotide sequence of the coding sequence of a cDNA molecule present in a nucleic acid library, wherein the cDNA molecule hybridizes to a target nucleic acid having the sequence of the full complement of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:5 under conditions of high stringency comprising hybridization in 50% formamide, 5× Denhardts' solution, 5× SSC, 25 mM sodium phosphate, 0.1% SDS and 100 µg/ml of denatured salmon sperm DNA at 42°C for 16 h followed by 1h sequential washes with 0.1× SSC, 0.1% SDS solution at 60°C P-TEFb small subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and

(b) a second isolated expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

182.-183. (Canceled)

184. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first expression unit comprises a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4,

SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said first nucleic acid sequence has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:5.

185. (Cancelled)

186. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4.

187. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:45.

188. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:47.

189. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:50.

190. (Canceled)

191. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.

192. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.

193. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said second expression unit comprises a second nucleic acid sequence that has the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

194. (Canceled)

195. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first and said second expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.

196. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said first and said second expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.

197. (Previously Presented) The one or more expression units of claim 181, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised within a recombinant host cell.

198. (Currently Amended) A recombinant host cell comprising an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 110, ~~claim 137, claim 149~~ claim 111 or claim 152, or comprising ~~a~~ an isolated fragment of an isolated nucleic acid in accordance with claim 113.

199. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic host cell.

200. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic host cell.

201. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 200, wherein said cell is a mammalian host cell.

202. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell further comprises an HIV Tat protein.

203. (Currently Amended) A recombinant host cell that comprises an isolated nucleic acid in accordance with claim 111 137 or claim 149 or that comprises one or more expression units in accordance with claim 157.

204. (Currently Amended) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated fragment of an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 113.

205. (Currently Amended) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 137 110.

206. (Currently Amended) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 149 111.

207. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 198, wherein said cell comprises an isolated nucleic acid molecule in accordance with claim 152.

208. (Currently Amended) A recombinant host cell that comprises one or more expression units in accordance with ~~claim 157 or~~ claim 181.

209.-210. (Canceled)

211. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell is a prokaryotic host cell.

212. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell is a eukaryotic host cell.

213. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 212, wherein said cell is a mammalian host cell.

214. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said cell further comprises an HIV Tat protein.

215. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said one or more expression units are comprised in a single expression vector.

216. (Previously Presented) The recombinant host cell of claim 208, wherein said one or more expression units are each comprised in a separate expression vector.

217. (Currently Amended) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising:

- (a) a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein ~~exhibits at least 90% identity to~~ has the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

218. (Currently Amended) One or more isolated expression units comprising:

- (a) a first isolated expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a first nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb small subunit protein that has kinase activity and binds to a P-TEFb large subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb small subunit protein exhibits at least 90% identity to the amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6; and
- (b) a second isolated expression unit comprising, under the transcriptional control of a promoter, a second nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit

protein that binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein has the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:4, SEQ ID NO:45, SEQ ID NO:47 or SEQ ID NO:50.

219. (New) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

220. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 219, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.

221. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 219, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.

222. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 219, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.

223. (New) An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence that encodes a P-TEFb large subunit protein, wherein said P-TEFb large subunit protein binds to a P-TEFb kinase subunit protein having the sequence of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:6 to form a P-TEFb enzyme complex that promotes transcription elongation and wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44, SEQ ID NO:46 or SEQ ID NO:49.

224. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 223, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:44.

225. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 223, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:46.

226. (New) The isolated nucleic acid molecule of claim 223, wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises the nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO:49.